

## In-Text and Parenthetical Citation Examples

Quote with author's name in text

Smith (2019) states that, "... " (p. 112).

Quote with author's name in reference

This is quoted as, "... " (Smith, 2019, pp. 112-4).

Paraphrasing with author's name in text

Smith (2019) stated these facts, too.

Paraphrasing author's name in reference

This fact has been stated (Smith, 2019).

No author – give title of work abbreviated to first major word  
*Italics for books & journals*, "quotation marks" for articles & web pages

This book is true (*Long*, 2019).

This article is true ("Long," 2019).

Citing entire website – put URL

This has evidence (www.pubmed.gov).

Quote from website – use paragraph number

According to, "... " (Smith, 2019, para. 4).

More than one author with same last name

P. L. Smith (2018) and J. M. Smith (2019)

Source has more than one author in text

Smith and Lee agree that (2019)

Source has more than one author in reference

This is agreed upon (Smith & Long, 2019).

Citing more than one work

We all agree (Smith, 2019; Lee, 2018).

Citing more than one work by same author published in the same year

We all agree (Smith, 2019a; Smith, 2019b; Smith, 2019c)

Smith (2019a) believes .....

It has been reported ... (Smith, 2019c)